

FLOWER GARDEN BANKS NATIONAL MARINE SANCTUARY



Habitats

Coral reefs
Algal-sponge communities
Brine seep
Sand flats
Pelagic, open ocean
Drowned reefs









Key Species

Star and Brain coral

Grouper

Manta ray

Hammerhead shark

Loggerhead sea turtle







Astonishing Fact

Located in the Gulf of Mexico, Flower Garden Banks are the tops of salt deposits that rise from the depths to about 50 to 100 feet from the surface. The thickness of these salt deposits is estimated at about 11 miles!





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Astonishing Fact

Once each year, on exactly the eighth day after the August full moon, corals on the Flower Garden Banks spawn, all at the same time. Divers have described it as an "upside-down snow storm."



Sanctuary designation

January 1992

October 1996